

# Electronics - Reflow Oven

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# Manual(s)

*Manuals and other reference materials from the manufacturer or other sources.*

- Model: [T-962](#)
- Manufacturer: [Puhui](#)
- Documentation: [Original Manual](#)
- Open Source Software: [Unified Engineering Open Source Software](#)

# Member Notes

## Mods

This printer has a series of community mods that improve it's performance and safety

<https://github.com/UnifiedEngineering/T-962-improvements>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bgVey2O3W2k>

We should check the oven to see if the tape has been replaced and the ground has been fixed.

we should consider if we install the open source firmware and install the temperature sensor for better performance.

# Resources

*Where to obtain materials, consumables, and tooling.*

# Tool Tutorial

## Warnings

The oven software has been replaced with the open source software from unified engineering. Consult that instead of the manufacturers manual.

Solder may contain Lead, Always use proper ventilation or fume extraction when working with the soldering equipment. Flux vapors can also be irritating to people. Use in a well ventilated area

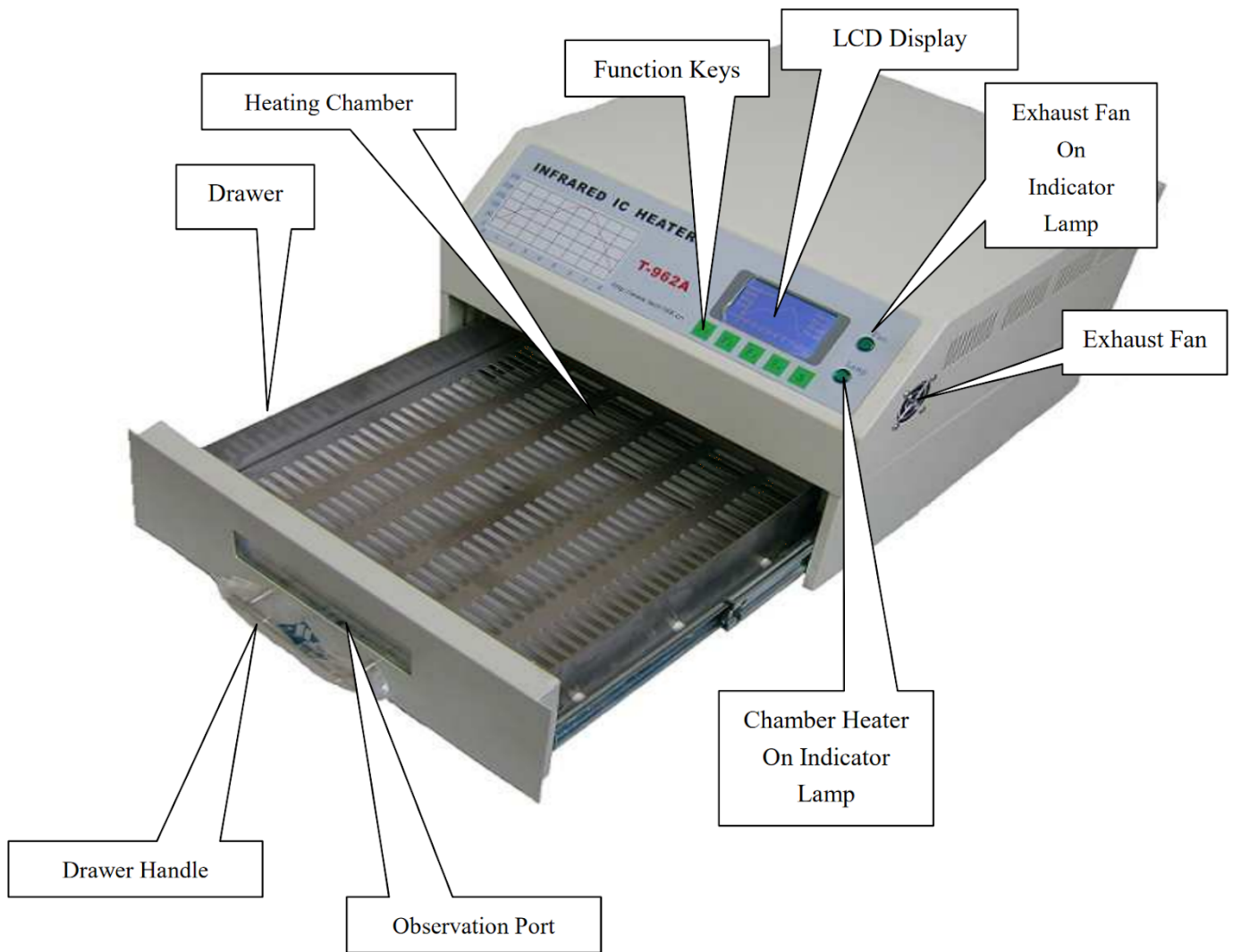
Do not leave the reflow oven plugged in when not in use.

Do not power off the oven until it has cooled.

Ensure that your components are safe to use in the oven

- Are highly reflective, like clock crystals can't be headed by infrared light.
- Plastic terminals that can't withstand 250C

## Tool Anatomy



# Soldering Safety Guidelines

## General Soldering Safety

1. Turn the unit off or unplug it when not in use.
2. Different boards and solders need different temperatures don't start out too hot
3. Give any soldered surface a minute or two to cool down before you touch it.
- 4.

## Work Safely with Solder, Flux, and Cleaners

1. Use lead free solder paste
2. Keep cleaning solvents in dispensing bottle to reduce inhalation hazards.
3. Always wash your hands with soap and water after soldering.

4. Read and understand the MSDS (Material Safety Data Sheets) for all materials before beginning work (e.g., <http://jr.chemwatch.net/chemwatch.web/account/login>).

## Dangers of Lead Exposure

Lead (<http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/topics/lead/>) on your skin can be ingested and lead fumes can be given off during soldering. Other metal (<https://www.osha.gov/SLTC/metalsheavy/index.html>) fumes can also be hazardous. Lead can have serious chronic health effects, such as reproductive problems, digestive problems, nerve disorders, memory and concentration problems, muscle and joint pain.

## Avoid Toxic Fumes

Work in a well-ventilated area, to prevent the mildly caustic and toxic fumes from building up and causing eye or throat irritation.. The smoke formed is mostly from the flux which can be irritating, a sensitizer and aggravates asthma. Avoid breathing it by keeping your head to the side of, not above, your work.

## Reduce Risk From Electricity

Always use a grounded outlet and grounding prong to reduce the risk of electrical damage if a short circuit occurs in the equipment.

## Fire Prevention

Work on a fire-proof or nonflammable surface that is not easily ignited. Never leave flammable items (such as paper) near the reflow oven. Know where your fire extinguisher is and how to use it.

## First Aid

Immediately cool the affected area under cold water for 15 minutes. Do not apply any creams or ointments. Cover with a bandage aid. Seek medical attention if the burn covers an area bigger than 3 inches across.

## Waste

1. Discard lead and silver solder and dross in a container with a lid.
2. Label the container: "Lead (Silver) Solder Waste for Recycling" .
3. Used solder sponges and contaminated rags must be disposed of as hazardous waste.
4. Keep a lid on waste solder containers when not adding or removing material.

## Tool Care

# Inspection

- Ensure that the cables are in good shape and the insulation is not broken or fraying.
- Ensure your workspace is clear from debris and clutter.
- Place this machine on an even surface with good ventilation and no combustible items nearby.
- Make sure to leave adequate space in front of the machine for opening the drawer.
- Leave at least 20 mm on either side because the machine will emit heat when in use.
- Ensure the power selector switch on the power supply is set to the 110V setting.

# Cleaning

- Always keeps the drawer clean
- Clean the observation window of the drawer periodically.
- Wipe down the work area with a damp cloth and dispose of all scraps.

# Tool Operation

Consult the Unified Engineering Wiki for information on how to use the firmware.

<https://github.com/UnifiedEngineering/T-962-improvements/wiki>